



# MASENO SCHOOL

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education 2021

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT- Paper 2

DEC. 2021 - 2 hours

### THE MASENO SCHOOL MOCK

Name..... School.....  
 Class..... Class No..... Date.....

**Instructions to Students**

- (a). This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C.
- (b) Answer ALL questions in section A, THREE in section B and TWO in section C
- (c). Answers to the questions must be written in the answer booklet/sheets provided.
- (d). This paper consists of 3 printed pages
- (e). Students should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.
- (f) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**FOR EXAMINERS USE**

SECTION	A	B				C			GRAND SCORE
QUESTION NO.	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
MAX. SCORE	25	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
ACTUAL SCORE									

### **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

#### **Answer ALL the questions in this section**

1. Give **two** types of monarchical government (2marks)
2. Name the earliest ancestor of man whose skull was discovered in the Fayum valley in Egypt (1mark)
3. State the **main** reason why agriculture developed in Egypt (1mark)
4. Identify **one** invention that revolutionised food preservation in the 19<sup>th</sup> century (1mark)
5. What was the **main** item of trade during the Trans-Saharan trade? (1mark)
6. Identify **two** historical documents that are sources of the British constitution (2marks)
7. Give the **main** contribution of William Morton to surgical science (1mark)
8. Name the founders of the early urban centre of Kilwa? (1mark)
9. State **one** problem that the city of London experienced in the pioneering years (1mark)
10. Give **one** non-peaceful method used by Europeans to occupy Africa (1mark)
11. Name **two** African countries that were under Italian colonial rule (2marks)
12. Identify **two** characteristics of the French policy of assimilation (2marks)
13. State **two** external factors that facilitated the growth of African nationalism. (2marks)
14. Give **one** way in which colonial rivalries between European nations contributed to outbreak of world wars. (1mk)
15. State **two** political functions of the Kabaka before the 20<sup>th</sup> century (2marks)
16. Identify **two** treaties signed by Lewanika of Lozi that permitted British occupation of Lozi territory (2marks)
17. Identify **two** European powers that participated in World war I on the side of the Central powers (2marks)

### **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

#### **Answer any THREE questions in this section**

18. (a) State **three** ways employed by the early man to domesticate animals. (3marks)  
(b) Explain **six** problems associated with open field system of farming (12marks)
19. (a) Identify **five** disadvantages of human portorage (5marks)  
(b) Explain **five** impacts of telecommunication to the growth of the social-economic sphere of life (10marks)
20. (a) Give **five** reforms introduced by the Germans in Tanganyika after the Maji Maji rebellion. (5marks)  
(b) Explain **five** reasons for the failure of the Maji Maji uprising (10marks)
21. (a) State **three** factors that enabled European powers to colonise Africa in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century. (3marks)  
(b) Explain **six** political effects of the partition of Africa to the African people (12marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any TWO questions in this section**

22.(a) State **three** reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (3marks)

(b) Describe the structure of British colonial rule in Northern Nigeria. (12marks)

23.(a) State **three** economic reasons for the rise of nationalism in Ghana. (3marks)

(b) Discuss **six** factors that favoured FRELIMO in the war against colonial government (12marks)

24.(a) State **three** reasons for the entry of U.S.A in the world war I. (3marks)

(b) Explain **six** reasons why the Allied won the World War I. (12marks)